

### Table of contents

Introduction	3
Resource management	4
Food safety / product quality	9
Socio-economic sustainability /competitiveness	12
Pest and disease treatment	19
Animal health and welfare	21
Pollution	23
Biodiversity / nature / landscape management	24
Climate change	26
Digitalising agriculture	27



In this brochure, you can find a non-exhaustive list of ideas for Operational Groups (OGs) and other innovative projects from EIP-AGRI Focus Groups. For each idea, you will find a link for more information. You will also find some examples of OGs and H2O2O projects to inspire you and further share the knowledge about their results. Please note that the aim of this list is to provide inspiration; it does not represent a specific selection, nor is it complete. You can find additional inspiring examples in the EIP-AGRI innovative projects catalogue and in the project database on the EIP-AGRI website. Also, for the complete list of EIP-AGRI publications, please consult the EIP-AGRI website.





### Introduction

This report aims to **inspire** advisers, farmers and foresters, researchers, rural development programmes' managing authorities, and others, who are considering either starting an OG project or planning to open a call for projects.

The EIP-AGRI promotes the bottom-up creation of a great variety of **Operational Groups** (OGs), which bring together people with different types of experience and professional backgrounds to advance innovation in the agricultural and forestry sectors to tackle the needs and opportunities of farming practice (<u>Operational Groups Brochure</u>).

The EIP-AGRI Service Point collects **ideas for OGs** and other innovative projects as a result of EIP-AGRI Focus Groups, during workshops, seminars and other networking activities.

As part of their regular tasks, EIP-AGRI Focus Group experts collect and summarise knowledge on good practices in a specific field, identify **problems**, **needs and challenges from practice** as well as opportunities. Based on this, the groups propose **ideas from practice** that point to areas where OGs could make a difference. This report is a collection of those ideas, coming from all Focus Groups that were concluded by April 2020. The full list of the Focus Groups can be found <u>here</u>.

Each OG idea aims to tackle a particular challenge or problem, or an opportunity existing in agricultural or forestry practice. In this report, the OG ideas have been grouped by theme. These represent **specific challenges** that were identified by the <u>2018 OG assessment</u> exercise. They include resource management (in general and soil-related), food safety/product quality, socio-economic sustainability/competitiveness, pest and disease treatment, animal health and welfare, pollution, biodiversity/nature/landscape management and climate change. In addition to the themes mentioned above, a new cross-cutting cluster has been added for precision farming and smart solutions called "Digitalising agriculture". Agricultural digitalisation can increase profitability, improve working conditions for farmers, and reduce the environmental impacts of agriculture. The ideas mentioned under this heading have also been included under the relevant thematic headings, for ease of reference.







# Resource management

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Valorising biogas digestate as biofertiliser	Crops/ livestock	
Combining biogas with small-scale ethanol production	All sectors	
Low-tech methods for upgrading biogas into biomethane	All sectors	
Testing and assessing energy storage techniques and energy control systems for farm energy-intensive operations (heating, ventilation, lighting, feed preparation, etc.), for different farm types	Livestock	<u>Renewable</u> <u>energy on the</u> <u>farm</u>
Exploring technological options for mobile heating units (e.g for seasonal grain drying)	Crops	
Small-scale wood-based energy systems: testing various options for small-scale on-farm use of woody side streams for energy self-consumption	All sectors	
Energy communities for district/industrial	All sectors	
Producing charcoal/pellets on farm	Forestry	
Develop and test alternative and renewable growing media	Crops	
Develop and test new rainwater storage systems	Crops	
<u>Urban farming, finding ways to integrate greenhouses in city</u> <u>buildings</u>	Crops	<u>Circular</u> <u>horticulture</u>
Mixed farming and bio-digestion of manure and use of biogas to heat greenhouses	Crops	
Support data analysis and focus on the development and evaluation of indicators of greenhouse systems performance	Crops	
Find and test ways to integrate conservation agriculture with precision farming techniques and adapt these to local conditions.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Analysis of mitigation options along specific value chains (e.g. for pine) to improve carbon balance	Forestry	Forest practices and climate change
Developing local strategies for a proper use of cover-crops	Crops	<u>Diseases</u> and pests in <u>viticulture</u>
Test climate-smart agroforestry practices for ecosystem services at farm level	Forestry	Agroforestry: woody vegetation
Demonstration of how tailor-made biobased fertilisers match plant requirements	Crops	
Demonstration of nutrient recycling technologies such as low ammonia (NH3 emission techniques) while involving the whole value chain to highlight the improvements in terms of sustainability	Crops	<u>Nutrient</u> <u>recycling</u>
Nutrient release of organic fertilisers in organic farming	Crops	Organic farming
Development of new fertilisers for organic farming	Crops	<u>- Optimising</u> <u>arable yields</u>
Developing advice based on a system approach, avoiding opposing information	Crops	
Increasing nutrient efficiency with cover crops and optimal use of organic manure	Crops	<u>Fertiliser</u> <u>efficiency</u>
Optimising the use of innovative organic sourced fertiliser	Crops	
Explore impact of water governance, footprint and pricing on water use on farm	All sectors	
<u>Develop innovative solutions for using alternative water sources</u>	Crops	<u>Water &amp;</u> agriculture
Determine local benchmarks and use as references for irrigation and crop performance	Crops	
Crop suitability index and improved crop rotation	Crops	
Adapt locally conservation agriculture	Crops	
Precision irrigation through the use of sensors on drones and variable rate sprinklers	Crops	
<u>Early sowing</u>	Crops	

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Identify best practices to optimise energy/nutrient cycles including combination of already existing practices	Crops, livestock	
Appropriate handling and use of organic fertilizer	Crops,	<u>Mixed farming</u>
Manure composting	Crops, livestock, forestry	<u>systems</u>
On-farm implementation of green manure	Crops	IPM practices for soil-borne diseases
Promote legumes by inoculation of seeds of specific species with effective Rhizobium strains to assure an efficient symbiotic Nitrogen fixation.	Crops	Profitability of permanent
Improve fertilisation strategies to increase grassland production with less fertiliser inputs (timing and dose)	Crops, livestock,	<u>grassland</u>

Resource management > Soil		
Test and locally adapt decision support tools for farmers and advisers to assess soil C sequestration and its benefits.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming
Test and locally adapt decision support tools for farmers and advisers to assess soil C sequestration and its benefits.	Crops	<u>Grazing for</u> <u>Carbon</u>
Test and locally adapt good practices of water management strategies to increase soil carbon content, especially in dry climates.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming
Develop and test cover crop mixtures for different farming systems and regions, assessing their impact on soil carbon and biodiversity.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming
Develop and test cover crop mixtures for different farming systems and regions, assessing their impact on soil carbon and biodiversity.	Crops	Pests and diseases of the olive tree
Guidelines for production and persistence of multispecies swards under grazing	Livestock	
Convert traditional management to alternatives such as conservation management, low N input management, silvopastoral management	Crops, Iivestock	<u>Grazing for</u> <u>Carbon</u>
Improve long term pasture productivity and fertility through rotational grazing	Crops, livestock	

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Increase of soil microbial activity and biodiversity (including N-fixing) by farming	Crops	Organic farming
Fine-tuning composting techniques in organic farming	Crops	<u>- Optimising</u> arable yields
Innovative tillage techniques for organic farming	Crops	<u>arabic y leias</u>
Optimising the use of fertilisers and pesticides in conservation agriculture	Crops	
Diagnostic procedure and recommendations for soil organic matter management	Crops	
Benchmarking for soil organic matter	Crops	<u>Soil organic</u> matter content
Organic resources for tree-based cropping systems	Forestry	
Biomass production- bioenergy crops and soil organic matter content	Crops	
Introducing conservation agriculture within organic farming systems	Crops	
Optimising Soil Organic Matter Levels Through Soil Amendment	Crops	<u>Water &amp; </u>
Technology transfer of best irrigation practices to the end users	Crops	<u>agriculture</u>
Identify best mixed farming systems practices in real farms to optimise soil quality	Crops, livestock, forestry	Mixed farming systems
Developing tools on soil quality management.	Crops. Forestry	IPM practices for soil-borne diseases
Defining losses and sustainable "wastes" removal rates from the farm	Crops	Reducing food loss on the farm



#### Caring for soil is caring for life

The <u>EU mission "caring for soil is caring for life"</u> will raise awareness on the importance of soils, engage with citizens, create knowledge and develop a range of solutions to address the various challenges for soils and soil management in Europe. This will allow full use of the potential of soils to support food production, protect biodiversity and mitigate the effects of climate change.

Read more about the mission "Caring for soil is caring for life" in the <u>Agrinnovation magazine 2020</u> in the interview with former Dutch Minister of Agriculture Cees Veerman, Chair of the Soil health and food Mission Board.



### Resource management



#### Relevant innovative projects



- <u>OG Irrigation control in crop production</u> situational, site-specific and automated (Precision Irrigation)
- OG Sensor supported irrigation control of potatoes
- OG CABIOS Conservation agriculture and bioenergy buffer strips for soil and water quality improvement
- OG Data assimilation from soil-crop-climate sensor network in IRRINET DSS
- <u>OG RISCOSSA</u> Saving and conservation of Nitrogen in agricultural systems with pigs
- OG H3 Precision Agriculture as an Advantage in Fruits and Vegetables production in Andalucía
- OG Humus formation by legumes
- OG Innovation compost systems for more soil fertility
- OG BIOREFINERY GLAS Small-scale Farmer-led Green Biorefineries
- OG DIGESTATE 100% Innovative integrated system for digestate fertigation
- Solar powered desalination for irrigation of plant nursery
- <u>H2020 FATIMA</u> Farming Tools for external nutrient Inputs and water Management
- <u>H2020 LANDmark</u> LAND Management: Assessment, Research, Knowledge base



- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure water and agriculture</u> shows you some inspiring examples of smart solutions for on-farm water management.
- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure Soil organic matters</u> highlights methods to improve soil organic matter content which can help ensure adequate soil functionality and soil fertility
- The <u>Operational Groups represented at the EIP-AGRI</u>
   <u>Workshop 'Organic is operational' booklet</u> contains
   information on all Operational Groups, and other
   innovative projects, that were represented at the event.
- <u>EIP-AGRI Video</u>: <u>Soil fertility through carbon storage</u>: <u>Operational Group project BIOBO</u>





# Food safety / product quality

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
A local-scale decision support system for selecting methods of protection or for assessing frost risks in fruit production	Crops	
Field experiments to try different frost protective agents (chemicals)	Crops	Duntantina funit
Establishing and optimising a T/RH (wind) sensor network in a fruit growing region	Crops	Protecting fruit production from frost damage
Frost Research Effective Database (FRED)	Crops	
Hand device to measure frost damage	Crops	
Test how far adding micro algae to the drinking water of laying hens can help to produce omega-3 enriched eggs	Livestock	
Inconsistent quality of bread from small(er) scale producers (using leftover bread for feed)	Livestock	
Standardisation of the end product (bakery) (to use leftovers for feed)	Livestock	New feed for pigs and poultry
Methodology for sampling products with high water content and with different fractions (for new feed for pigs and poultry)	Livestock	
How to analyse and get "on-line' (fast) nutrient value for (by-) products (liquid/solid pasty)	Livestock	
Development or adaptation of cooperation business models to improve the production and marketing of tailor-made fertilisers	Crops	<u>Nutrient</u>
Integration of nutrient management in certifying schemes to create transparency and trust	Crops	<u>recycling</u>
Facilitate consumers' access to local breeds	Crops, livestock	<u>Genetic</u> <u>Resources -</u> <u>Cooperation</u> <u>models</u>

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group	
Develop territorial guarantee schemes to support local added value of products from small producers operating within short food supply chains	All sectors	Short Food Supply Chain management	一 人間を持た
Increasing fruit quality with reduced water supply	Crops	<u>Water &amp;</u> agriculture	
Develop new measuring tools - visual assessment, plate meter, sward stick, palatable species height, GIS, etc to estimate dry matter production adapted to different grassland types	Crops, livestock		
Develop new effective and ecologically friendly methods to renovate swards (e.g. by using animals as seed dispersers).	Crops, livestock		
Introduce legumes and herbs into pasture to enhance productivity, sward palatability, quality (digestibility) and herbage intake by grazing animals	Livestock		
Use of legumes, forbs and shrubs rich in tannins to maximise protein utilisation, prevent bloat in grazing ruminants, suppress internal parasites and produce healthier food.	Livestock		
Develop new efficient and sustainable solutions for targeted mechanical weed control (low labour input) in grassland sward. Removing toxic plants from extensively used flower-rich meadows, e.g. Colchicum autumnale, Ranunculus sp., Pteridium sp., Enantus crocata which can affect animal health, or even cause mortality	Livestock	<u>Profitability</u> <u>of permanent</u> <u>grassland</u>	
Optimise time of cutting, particularly after first regrowth to maximise the nutritive value and digestibility of herbage.	Livestock		
Optimise and/or develop new forage conservation techniques to avoid nutrient losses, mitigate the risk of forage contamination (e.g. mycotoxins accumulation in silage or hay) and minimise the use of maize and concentrates.	Livestock		
Develop and "market" new systems of mixed grazing (for cleaner grazing with fewer parasite eggs, better use and higher animal and grassland growth rates)	Livestock		
Improve grazing practices and strategies to reduce the parasite burden, especially on meadows. Look for plants containing condensed tannins or other beneficial animal health/nutritional elements associated with legumes and grasses (e.g. Lotus, sainfoin) and also shrubs (e.g. heather)	Livestock		

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Optimise silvo-pasture practices to promote efficient production of milk, meat, bio-energy, biodiversity etc.	Livestock, forestry	
Adapt manufacturing laws to control food safety of homemade products, so that they can be implemented in rural conditions	Livestock	<u>Profitability</u> <u>of permanent</u>
Develop new ways to increase the presence of well-nodulated, diverse legumes in permanent grasslands to improve pasture productivity (quantity x quality) and profitability.	Livestock	<u>grassland</u>
Co-design groups working on their cropping systems for non- chemical weed management	Crops	Non showish
Developing local strategies for a proper use of intercropping	Crops	Non-chemical weed management
Participatory projects that focus on varieties or crop mixtures with an increased tolerance or competition to weeds.	Crops	<u>management</u>

### Food safety and product quality



#### Relevant innovative projects



- <u>Development of processing technologies for raspberry</u> (<u>Rubus sp.</u>) seed oil
- <u>Plus milk:</u> adding value to dairy milk produced in bio and conventional dairy farms in Galicia
- OG Production of organic pasta enriched with Spirulina algae made in Marche produced through the valorisation of olive oil mill wastewater
- OG Alternative to traditional post-harvest fungicide treatments applied in apple and pear production
- OG Pomegranate Add Value
- <u>H2020 TREASURE</u> Diversity of local pig breeds and production systems for high quality traditional products and sustainable pork chains
- H2020 TRADITOM Traditional tomato varieties and cultural practices: a case for agricultural diversification with impact on food security and health of European population





# Socio-economic sustainability/competitiveness

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Find ways for farmers to cooperate in biomass/vegetables logistics	All sectors	Circular
Documenting experiences related to circularity in protected cultivation systems - "Seeing is believing"	All sectors	<u>horticulture</u>
Test ways to encourage the use of local biomass by facilitating biomass exchange between farmers.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming
Develop or gather resources and tools to foster local adaptation in forest management by enhancing awareness and peer to peer learning	Forestry	Forest practices and climate change
Increase agroforestry profitability through innovative value chains and increased added value products	Forestry	
Share practical experiences and knowledge: collect data at local level, create platforms and helpdesk services, peer to peer learning, and demonstration plots	Forestry	Agroforestry: woody vegetation
Establishing tree nurseries with focus on agroforestry systems	Forestry	
Key Performance Indicators: identify indicators to assess skills for robust and resilient dairy production systems, what advisory areas are needed to increase robustness and resilience of dairy farms?	Livestock	
Scarcity of labour force for dairy farms: identify causes of shortage of labour at dairy farms; develop training for new employees and cooperation between farms.	Livestock	<u>Dairy production</u> <u>systems</u>
How to improve communication from your dairy farm to the glass of milk?	Livestock	
<u>Translate indicators into labels</u>	Livestock	

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Efficiency in use of data at farm level	Livestock	Dairy production
Skills needed by farmers and advisers	Livestock	<u>systems</u>
Develop regional models (including Decision Support Systems) for improved forest management in small-scale forests	Forestry	
Develop or test new models for innovative virtual timber sales/ marketing hubs	Forestry	
Review existing awareness-raising measures for forest owners addressing the importance of their forests in providing ecosystem services	Forestry	<u>Sustainable</u> <u>mobilisation of</u> forest biomass
Promote and adapt existing "good practice" examples to share existing knowledge amongst practitioners and/or regions	Forestry	<u>. 5. 53. 5.5.11.655</u>
Profile regional models for the development of forest owner groups to become more self-sufficient without over-dependency on "volunteerism"	Forestry	
Exchange of information and practices between farms on the use of bio based fertilisers, including nutrient and carbon behaviour in the soil	Crops	<u>Nutrient</u> <u>recycling</u>
Organic farming systems co-design	Crops, forestry	
Information and decision support systems for organic farming	Crops	
Use and fine-tuning of new machines and tools for organic farming	Crops	
Structuring of joint purchase of machines (machine rings) for organic farming	All sectors	<u>Organic farming</u> - Optimising
Selection of robust varieties for organic farming	Crops	<u>arable yields</u>
Cover crops and companion planting for organic farming	Crops	
Development and use of local breeds, on-farm breeding and seed production and selection of heterogeneous materials for organic farming	Crops	
Enhancing the development of better-adapted crops and breeds through cooperation between ex-situ conservation of genetic resources and on-farm management.	Crops	<u>Genetic</u> <u>Resources -</u> Cooperation
Developing the cooperation between various value chain actors, using business and success stories	All sectors	<u>models</u>
Improving knowledge exchange to increase nutrient use efficiency by including different experts	Crops	<u>Fertiliser</u>
Making fertiliser advice more farmer friendly and sustainable.	Crops	<u>efficiency</u>

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Make more efficient transportation and distribution in short food supply chains by developing collaborative logistics.	All sectors	Short Food Supply Chain
Set up territorial "food hubs" which enable short food supply groups of farmers and producers to collaborate and serve the needs of large customers	Crops, livestock, aquaculture	
Downsize and simplify innovative technologies to match the needs of collaborative Short Food Supply Chains enterprises	Crops, livestock, aquaculture	<u>management</u>
Develop funding schemes to promote product innovation in collaborative short food supply chains	Crops, livestock, aquaculture	
Toolkit for local administrations to engage new entrants into farming	All sectors	
Set up new agribusiness incubator structures to be used by new entrants into farming	All sectors	
Develop share farming to connect new entrants and other actors through projects	All sectors	<u>New entrants</u> into farming
Joint processing units; sharing, combining different resources and developing new products to create added value, and develop social capital and new business models	All sectors	
Technology transfer of best irrigation practices to the end users	All sectors	<u>Water &amp;</u> agriculture
Involving local authorities and citizens in decisions on large-scale black soldier fly facilities	Crops, livestock	
Establish a platform where supply and demand meet for bakery by products or leftovers for animal feed	Livestock	New feed for pigs and poultry
Single cell protein bacteria - consumer acceptance	All sectors	
<u>Develop locally-adapted multi criteria evaluation of mixed farming</u> <u>systems</u>	All sectors	
Building self-sufficiency at territory level through crop-livestock integration between farms	Crops, livestock	<u>Mixed farming</u> systems
Test new managerial solutions found by farmers to deal with complexity and risk in mixed farming systems	All sectors	
Identify and adapt tools for the analysis of labour requirements throughout the year and time spent in management.	All sectors	
Develop marketing strategies to add value to mixed farming systems products and integrate specificities of MFS into already existing value chains	All sectors	

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Automatic data sharing based on data - authorisations to promote benchmarking and better use of data in farm management.	All sectors	
Benchmarking farm performance with real time operational data.	All sectors	Benchmarking
Benchmarking on sustainability and strategic changes.	All sectors	<u>farm</u> performance
Business models and governance in benchmark systems.	All sectors	<u>perrormanee</u>
Benchmarking for small farms performance	All sectors	
Develop and test practical economic tools and research results to support farmers in their transition from cereals to protein crops.  Consider the effect of the protein crops on the whole rotation system	Crops	
Investigate the scope for adapting and developing protein crops other than beans or oilseed rape for oceanic climates.	Crops	<u>Protein crops</u>
Develop new practices and set up new trials with mixtures of 4 to 6 different species.	Crops	
Test different varieties of soya at farm level	Crops	
Establish a local farmers' network for the pesticide-free management of Meligethes at a broader landscale scale	Crops	Integrated Pest Management (IPM) - Focus on Brassica species
Carry out study on market differentiation of HNV products	All sectors	
Focus on innovative technology to increase output	All sectors	<u>High Nature</u> <u>Value (HNV)</u>
Animation and networking by involving a local NGO	All sectors	- Farming profitability
Piloting payment schemes for ecosystem services.	All sectors	
Organising communities of practice on integrated management of soil-borne diseases	Crops	<u>IPM practices</u> for soil-borne
Networking actions to optimise the introduction and use of biological control agents	Crops	<u>diseases</u>
Impact of landscape features on crop production profitability	Crops	<u>Ecological Focus</u> <u>Areas</u>



Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Develop internet/Smartphone applications for grassland management (e.g. grazing planning, grazing measurements, assessing forage quality, etc.).	Livestock	
<u>Develop national and Europe-wide grassland databases. These</u> <u>databases would be populated with data from commercial farms</u> <u>within member states</u>	Livestock	
Develop user-friendly, low-cost, ICT (Information and Communication Technologies)-based tools to provide information to farmers about potential forage quantity and quality.	Livestock	<u>Profitability</u>
Reduce labour by using new technology to supervise animals on large areas	Livestock	<u>of permanent</u> <u>grassland</u>
Provide tools to develop and promote new quality products based on enhancement of grassland-based production systems for permanent grassland areas and promote in new ways.	Livestock	
For grazing systems, synchronisation of feed demand, pasture availability and market demand of products, to increase efficiency, especially of labour	Livestock	
Establish mobile applications explaining product delivery from sustainable managed areas	Livestock	
New strategies and tools to communicate to final consumers Life Cycle Thinking assessments of permanent grassland systems (i.e. territorial committees of stakeholders where farmers and consumers directly participate, using social media to improve connections between rural life and urban life, to form a network of educational grassland-based farms).	Livestock	<u>Profitability</u> <u>of permanent</u> grassland
The co-creation of Precision Farming data analysis and management tools such as web support/DSS systems.	All sectors	
The co-creation of appropriate Precision Farming implementation/ support packages for different regions, cropping systems, livestock systems, scale of farms, and suitability for socio-economic regions	All sectors	
Testing decision support tools in different real farm situations. This will help identify barriers to adoption of these tools, and hopefully improve their usefulness.	All sectors	Mainstreaming precision farming
Clear cost-benefit (real business case) research to demonstrate the benefit of Precision Farming adoption in different scale/region/enterprise scenarios – allowing farmers to evaluate whether or not a certain technology could be worthwhile to adopt on their farm	All sectors	
Certain technology could be worthwrite to adopt on their raining		

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
The development of appropriate technical support for independent (public or private) advisory services to ensure that precision farming methods are delivered as part of an integrated farm management package.	All sectors	
Operational groups are needed on remote sensing applications for agriculture, with a focus on nutrient management, disease detection, yield prediction, water stress detection and precision irrigation using combined imagery from unmanned vehicles (drones), manned aircraft and satellites.	Crops	Mainstreaming
Cost-benefit analysis of Precision Farming components and complete Precision Farming systems, including risk mitigation, across all enterprises.	All sectors	precision farming
Develop economic calculators for different cropping systems, geographical areas and socio-economic conditions within the EU.	Crops	
Data management and sharing, and for the development of common standards for data files, in the context of Precision Farming and Precision Livestock Farming.	All sectors	
Developing and testing sustainable infrastructures for sharing machinery, software, hardware and advisory services among small and medium-sized farming operations.	All sectors	
Increase the knowledge of farmers/stakeholders on use of agroecological principles oriented to pests/diseases control	Crops	Pests and
Local/regional collection of olive germplasm and knowledge for pests and diseases management	Crops	<u>diseases of the</u> <u>olive tree</u>
Enhancing on-farm operational efficiency	All sectors	
Enhancing consumer awareness	Crops	
Testing ways to maximise value for "unavoidable" wastes, co- products and by-products	All sectors	Reducing food loss on the farm
<u>Developing and testing new business models and fair trading</u> <u>practices</u>	All sectors	
Involving local arable farmers in testing equipment for precise weed management	Crops	
Projects and demonstrations that fully integrate direct physical control methods with the overall crop/weed management system particularly with cultural practices such as crop/cultivar choice, tillage operations, other agronomic practices	Crops	Non-chemical weed management
Test and disseminate good approaches to help produce is to put their insect products on the market	Livestock	New feed for pigs and poultry
		17

# Socio-economic sustainability and competitiveness



#### Relevant innovative projects



- OG BIO2 Competitiveness increase of high hill and mountain farms through cereal biodiversity valorisation under organic farming
- OG GOPTAEEx Technological Platform for Organic Agriculture in Extremadura
- OG Winter Harvest Seasonal, energy-extensive and innovative vegetable production
- <u>FoodOASIS</u> Development and optimization of an aquaponics system to increase sustainability in food production
- <u>H2020 network EUFRUIT</u> EUropean FRUIT Network
- <u>H2020 network FERTINNOWA</u> Transfer of INNOvative techniques for sustainable WAter use in FERtigated crops
- <u>H2020 network AFINET</u> AGROFORESTRY INNOVATION NETWORKS
- <u>H2020 network WINETWORK</u> Network for the exchange and transfer of innovative knowledge between European wine-growing regions to increase the productivity and sustainability of the sector



- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure Innovation in short food supply chains</u> highlights a number of Operational Groups and other innovative projects that illustrate successful ways of bringing innovation and collaboration to short food chains, for more impact.
- The Operational Groups represented at the EIP-AGRI <u>Workshop 'Innovation in the supply chain</u>' booklet contains information on all Operational Groups and other innovative projects that were represented at the event
- The <u>Operational Groups represented at the EIP-AGRI</u> <u>Workshop 'Operational Groups: First experiences'</u> booklet contains information on all Operational Groups and other innovative projects that were represented at the event
- <u>EIP-AGRI Video: Non-chemical weed management in arable cropping systems</u>: Portuguese Operational Group HortInf





# Pest and disease treatment

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Develop a user-friendly early warning system on local forest health issues which can help to assess the situation and raise the alarm when necessary	Forestry	Forest practices and climate change
Grapevine trunk diseases management	Crops	
Identify and test appropriate IPM and precision viticulture practices, with locally adapted strategies and specific regional implementation requirements.	Crops	<u>Diseases</u> and pests in <u>viticulture</u>
Test and select locally adapted varieties and heterogeneous planting materials fitting local conditions and market demands.	Crops	
On-farm production of compost combined with the development of indicators predicting the qualities (e.g. disease suppressiveness) of compost	Crops	
Biofumigation crops and farmer networks applying solarisation, anaerobic soil disinfestation or inundation.	Crops	<u>IPM practices</u> for soil-borne diseases
On-farm grafting techniques, completed by testing of resistances against local strains of soil-borne diseases present on their farm.	Crops	
Working with specific biological control agents could optimise the introduction and use of biological control agents by exchanging experience and knowledge.	Crops	
Spatial scale and time dimension of landscape feature management	Crops	Ecological Focus Areas

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Harmonisation of pest/pathogen monitoring techniques and development of new systems/approaches of monitoring	Crops	
Quantification of the effect of agro-ecological principles/green infrastructure on pest and disease control	Crops	Pests and
Experimental and demonstration farms and field networks for testing biocontrol agents for disease control	Crops	<u>diseases of the</u> <u>olive tree</u>
Introduction of use of big data and artificial intelligence to help in decision-making for treatment application	Crops	
Improve on IPM in Brussels sprouts	Crops	
Develop insecticide-free cabbage	Crops	Integrated Pest
<u>Design low-pesticide cropping systems for Brassica vegetables</u>	Crops	<u>Management</u> (IPM) - Focus on
Looking for synergy between alternative solutions to pest management in Brassica crops (especially partial resistance and biocontrol products)	Crops	Brassica species

#### Pest and disease treatment



#### Relevant innovative projects

- OG Vigispores development of a decision support tool to manage three fungal diseases of shallots
- OG INNOVEG Development of innovative technologies in agricultural sector
- OG Development of a decision support system for the management of leaf and ear diseases in winter wheat
- OG Control of Monilinia spp. in stone fruit: use of prediction models and cultural practices
- Horizon 2020 Thematic Network <u>WINETWORK</u>

- The <u>EIP-AGRI brochure IPM for brassica</u> suggests promising ways to effectively deal with pests and diseases in Brassica crops. It also offers ideas on how farmers, advisers and researchers can collaborate to promote an economically viable IPM for Brassica in Europe.
- <u>EIP-AGRI Video: Pests and diseases in olive trees in Mediterranean regions</u>
- EIP-AGRI infographic: "A soil health strategy and its interaction with the soil"





# Animal health and welfare

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Test the use of grass/clover to control tail biting and feed piglets	Livestock	
Test how to efficiently and effectively separate the packaging from the bakery products to be turned into feed.	Livestock	
Compare the efficiency of available screw presses and other technologies to extract grass protein to the liquid, which is pressed from green biomass such as grass or maize silage.	Livestock	
Test different varieties of peas adapted to the specific climate, learn how to produce them.	Crops, livestock	
Availability of by-products for insect farming	Livestock	
Combining liquid at pig feed farms with potential single cell protein production sites	Livestock	New feed for pigs and poultry
The use of legumes is associated with some nutritional problems (e.g. antinutritional factors)	Crops. livestock	
Single cell protein at early stage of development	Livestock	
What is the "optimal algae"	Livestock	
Micro-algae - gap between industry and end-users	Livestock	
Can grass/clover be used for monogastrics and how to incorporate it into the farming systems?	Livestock	
Enhancing precision livestock farming	Livestock	Dairy production systems

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
New cleaning and disinfection products for pig rearing	Livestock	
Innovative solutions to control the hygienic and climatic conditions during pig transport	Livestock	Animal
Design innovative facilities and systems for livestock-keeping that minimises disease risks	Livestock	<u>husbandry -</u> <u>Reduction of</u>
Develop regional and national programmes to deal with pig diseases	Livestock	antibiotic use in the pig sector
Design multi-factor systems and tools to reduce the incidence of disease with long incubation periods, multiple risk factors and difficult to diagnose.	Livestock	

### Animal health and welfare



#### Relevant innovative projects

- OG Senior laying hens- optimization of animal welfare and significant extension of the residence period for vital senior laying hens in organic farming
- OG Testing easily digestible red and white clover pellets in feed for laying hens
- OG Integral use of rapeseed as a sustainable alternative for DOP Idiazabal cheese production
- OG MAVAS Biosensor development for detection of mastitis causing bacteria and early identification of mastitis-infected dairy cows

- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure Sustainable livestock farming</u> highlights a number of inspiring Operational Groups and other innovative projects that are exploring solutions for more sustainable and resilient livestock farming with a focus on cattle, and examples of successful collaboration and knowledge exchange
- EIP-AGRI Brochure on Reducing antibiotics in pig farming
- <u>EIP-AGRI Video: Monitoring bee health through beehive sensors</u>, Operational Group "NOMADI-APP"





## Pollution

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
On-farm testing of robust, accurate and affordable sensor systems for NH3-concentrations	Livestock	
On-farm testing and monitoring of feeding strategies aimed to mitigate methane emissions	Livestock	
Development and testing of decision tools to improve N-use efficiency	Livestock, Crops	Reducing emissions from cattle farming
Testing new and existing emission tools or use of tools and data management	Livestock	<u>sattie rarrimi</u> g
Piloting innovative cattle housing construction, which includes new mitigation techniques	Livestock	

### **Pollution**



#### Relevant innovative projects

- OG Zero herbicides in Mediterranean perennial crops
- OG FERRARA NITRATES Agricultural practices to prevent nitrates pollution and promote organic matter conservation
- OG Clean Farm, Clean Ditch project stimulates fruit growers to take innovative measures to reduce emission
- <u>EIP-AGRI Video: protecting soils from contamination</u>, Operational Group OROFRUIT





# Biodiversity / nature / landscape management

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Agro-forestry landscapes and additional monetizable ecosystem services and C sequestration	Crops, forestry	<u>Grazing for</u> <u>Carbon</u>
Explore methods to boost the use of broadleaf species by increasing their potential in forest regeneration	Forestry	Forest practices and climate change
Test ways to enhance both functional and vine biodiversity in vineyards to increase vineyard resilience	Crops	<u>Diseases</u> and pests in <u>viticulture</u>
Experiment with setting up appropriate agroforestry systems at different scales	Forestry, crops	Agroforestry:
Create new opportunities and added value for shelterbelts	Forestry	<u>woody</u> vegetation
Management of trees in agroforestry systems	Forestry	
Introduction of new crops and variety trials in organic farming	Crops	Organic farming - Optimising arable yields
Affordable innovative technologies for breeding	Crops	<u>Genetic</u> <u>Resources -</u> <u>Cooperation</u> <u>models</u>
Defining the objective(s) of landscape features – combining ecosystem functions and site specificities	All sectors	
Collaboration within groups of farmers and with other involved stakeholders is particularly important as some landscape features benefits are for society as a whole	All sectors	Ecological Focus Areas

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Develop and optimise types, density and distribution of trees and shrubs using agroforestry practices (hedges, silvo-arable, silvo-pasture, multi-purpose trees woody vegetation).	Forestry	<u>Profitability</u> <u>of permanent</u> <u>grassland</u>
Testing ways to enhance weed diversity on arable fields, through the activation of existing local farmer networks to protect and enhance both functional biodiversity and biodiversity in arable systems	Crops	Non-chemical weed management
Involvement of nature conservation people to ensure that HNV characteristics are maintained and not damaged	All sectors	<u>High Nature</u> <u>Value (HNV)</u> <u>- Farming</u> profitability

# Biodiversity, nature and landscape management



#### Relevant innovative projects



- OG THE BRIDE PROJECT- restore biodiversity lost through farm intensification
- OG ValorInVitis Broadening and improving biodiversity for a more competitive and sustainable viticulture in the Colli Piacentini area
- Horizon 2020 Thematic Network HNV link



- The <u>EIP-AGRI brochure on agro-ecology</u> offers inspiration from Operational Groups and other innovative projects that create solutions adapted to local needs and adjusted to on-farm conditions.
- The <u>EIP-AGRI brochure on Innovation for European</u> forestry illustrates how innovative practices and tools can help build resilient, future-proof forests.
- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure organic is operational</u> offers some examples of potential solutions inspired by organic farming.
- <u>EIP-AGRI Video: Increasing biodiversity in agricultural landscapes GEEE biodiversity</u>
- EIP-AGRI Video: Crop diversification in grass land

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Make crops more resilient to climate change by adapting them to rainfed conditions.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming
Farmer's management of species, importance of sown diversity, local species and legumes	Crops	<u>Grazing for</u> <u>Carbon</u>
Test methods to improve assisted regeneration or afforestation in drought-prone areas	Forestry	
Explore ways to enhance landscape management by helping individuals to make decisions aligned with strategies to fight climate change	Forestry	Forest practices and climate change
Develop collective and effective plans to mitigate climate change effects (drought, forest fires), promote actions to increase ecosystem resilience and awareness of all actors	Forestry	
Define strategies, based on local conditions and requirements, to increase vineyard resilience, to cope with climate change effects on pest and disease pressure.	Crops	<u>Diseases</u> and pests in <u>viticulture</u>
Wild cornel populations with high climate adaptation potential: Identification and cultivation in arid & semi-arid areas	Crops	<u>Water &amp;</u> agriculture

#### Relevant innovative projects



- OG Irrigation system optimization in fruit farming for adaptation to climate change
- <u>FACCE-JPI- EU CLIMATE CAFE</u>- It will propose and evaluate adapted high performance strategies for EU areas with different climatic threats to re-design farming systems for adaptation to climate change
- <u>H2020 NEURICE</u>: New commercial EUropean RICE (Oryza sativa) harbouring salt tolerance alleles to protect the rice sector against climate change and apple snail invasion

- The <u>EIP-AGRI brochure on Innovation for European forestry</u> illustrates how innovative practices and tools can help build resilient, future-proof forests.
- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure Cooperating for genetic resources</u> provides examples of successful cooperation in the field of animal and plant genetic resources
- EIP-AGRI Video: Crop diversification in grass land





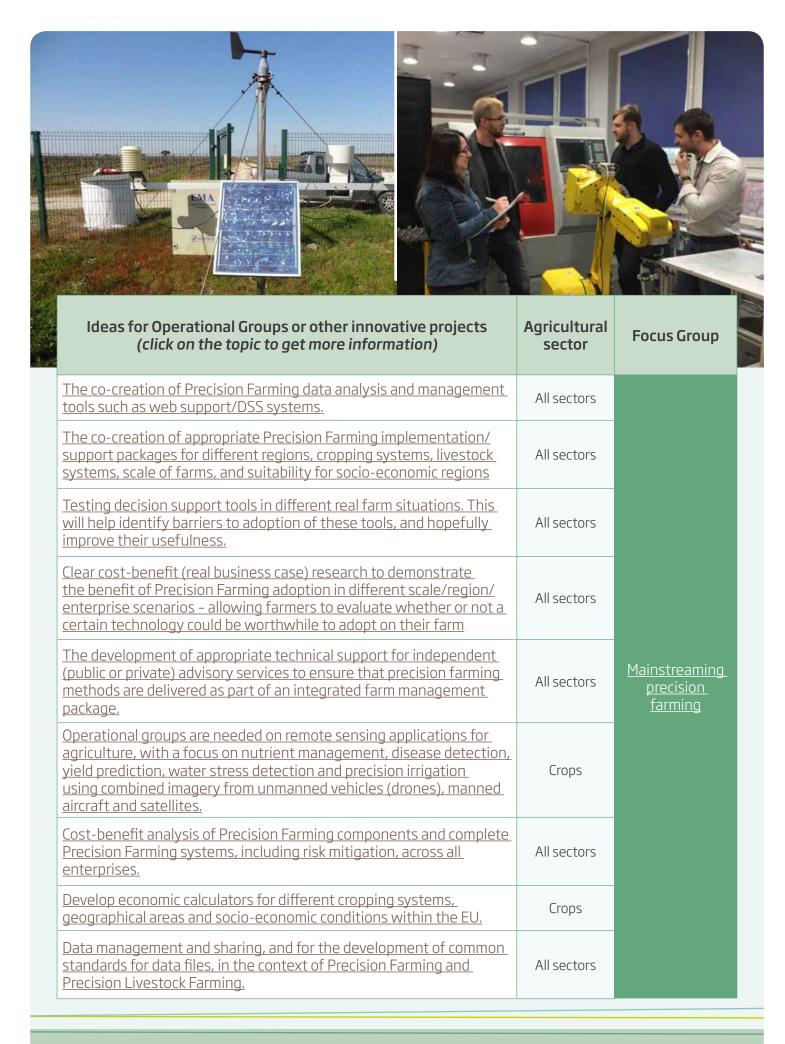
# Digitalising agriculture

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
Digitalising agriculture > Resource management		
Support data analysis and focus on the development and evaluation of indicators of greenhouse systems performance	Crops	<u>Circular</u> <u>horticulture</u>
Find and test ways to integrate conservation agriculture with precision farming techniques and adapt these to local conditions.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming
<u>Precision irrigation through the use of sensors on drones and variable rate sprinklers</u>	Crops	<u>Water &amp;</u> agriculture
Digitalising agriculture > Resource management > Soil		
Test and locally adapt decision support tools for farmers and advisers to assess soil C sequestration and its benefits.	Crops	Moving from source to sink in arable farming Grazing for Carbon
Diagnostic procedure and recommendations for soil organic matter management	Crops	<u>Soil organic</u> <u>matter content</u>
Developing tools on soil quality management.	Crops, Forestry	<u>IPM practices</u> <u>for soil-borne</u> <u>diseases</u>
Digitalising agriculture > Food safety / product quality		
A local-scale decision support system for selecting methods of protection or for assessing frost risks in fruit production	Crops	Protecting fruit production from
Hand device to measure frost damage	Crops	<u>frost damage</u>

Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group
How to analyse and get "on-line" (fast) nutrient value for (by-) products (liquid/solid pasty)	Livestock	New feed for pigs and poultry
Develop new measuring tools - visual assessment, plate meter, sward stick, palatable species height, GIS, etc to estimate dry matter production adapted to different grassland types	Crops, livestock	<u>Profitability</u> <u>of permanent</u> <u>grassland</u>
Develop new efficient and sustainable solutions for targeted mechanical weed control (low labour input) in grassland sward. Removing toxic plants from extensively used flower-rich meadows, e.g. Colchicum autumnale, Ranunculus sp., Pteridium sp., Enantus crocata which can affect animal health, or even cause mortality	Livestock	

## Digitalising agriculture > Socio-economic sustainability/ competitiveness

Efficiency in use of data at farm level	Livestock	<u>Dairy production</u> <u>systems</u>
Information and decision support systems for organic farming	Crops	Organic farming - Optimising arable yields
Use and fine-tuning of new machines and tools for organic farming	Crops	
Identify and adapt tools for the analysis of labour requirements throughout the year and time spent in management.	All sectors	<u>Mixed farming</u> <u>systems</u>
Automatic data sharing based on data - authorisations to promote benchmarking and better use of data in farm management.	All sectors	Benchmarking farm performance
Benchmarking farm performance with real time operational data.	All sectors	
Benchmarking on sustainability and strategic changes.	All sectors	
Business models and governance in benchmark systems.	All sectors	
Benchmarking for small farms performance	All sectors	
Develop internet/Smartphone applications for grassland management (e.g. grazing planning, grazing measurements, assessing forage quality, etc.).	Livestock	<u>Profitability</u> of permanent grassland
Develop national and Europe-wide grassland databases. These databases would be populated with data from commercial farms within member states	Livestock	
Develop user-friendly, low-cost, ICT (Information and Communication Technologies)-based tools to provide information to farmers about potential forage quantity and quality.	Livestock	
Reduce labour by using new technology to supervise animals on large areas	Livestock	
Establish mobile applications explaining product delivery from sustainable managed areas	Livestock	



Ideas for Operational Groups or other innovative projects (click on the topic to get more information)	Agricultural sector	Focus Group		
Developing and testing sustainable infrastructures for sharing machinery, software, hardware and advisory services among small and medium-sized farming operations.	All sectors	<u>Mainstreaming</u> <u>precision</u> <u>farming</u>		
Involving local arable farmers in testing equipment for precise weed management	Crops	Non-chemical weed management		
Digitalising agriculture > Pest and disease treatment				
Develop a user-friendly early warning system on local forest health issues which can help to assess the situation and raise the alarm when necessary	Forestry	Forest practices and climate change		
On-farm production of compost combined with the development of indicators predicting the qualities (e.g. disease suppressiveness) of compost	Crops	IPM practices for soil-borne diseases		
Introduction of use of big data and artificial intelligence to help in decision-making for treatment application	Crops	<u>Pests and</u> <u>diseases of the</u> <u>olive tree</u>		
Digitalising agriculture > Animal health and welfare				
Enhancing precision livestock farming	Livestock	<u>Dairy production</u> <u>systems</u>		
Digitalising agriculture > Pollution				
On-farm testing of robust, accurate and affordable sensor systems for NH3-concentrations	Livestock	5		
<u>Development and testing of decision tools to improve N-use</u> <u>efficiency</u>	Livestoc, Crops	Reducing emissions from cattle farming		
Testing new and existing emission tools or use of tools and data management	Livestock	<u>sattie rairining</u>		







#### Relevant innovative projects



- OG MAVAS project for development of mastitis sensor
- OG AQUA C+: More efficient water use in the fruit orchard through water accounting
- OG SIVID: Integrated Dynamic Intelligent Viticulture System
- OG: Experimental digital platform LoRa in agriculture
- Horizon 2020 Network Smart AKIS



- The <u>EIP-AGRI Brochure Shaping the digital (r)evolution</u> in agriculture illustrates how digitisation can benefit the farming sector.
- The <u>EIP-AGRI Factsheet on Shaping digital (r)evolution</u> in <u>agriculture</u> encourages the use of digital technologies
- Be inspired by digital technologies and innovative projects for the farming and forestry community at the <u>'digital agriculture'</u> section at the EIP-AGRI website and find out how to improve your digital knowledge and skills.
- The <u>Agrinnovation magazine 2018</u> features stories about Operational Groups and other innovation projects that are making the most of digital solutions and knowledge exchange.



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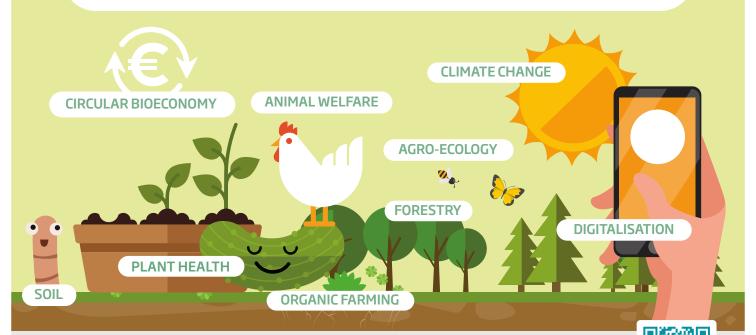


### Farming and forestry topics in the spotlight

The EIP-AGRI regularly highlights important themes for European farming and forestry on the EIP-AGRI website and through social media.

- Innovation on key topics from European agriculture and forestry
- ► EIP-AGRI activities, publications, Videos, inspirational ideas,...
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